# Inn or Out Yield Manayement Simulator 

Associate Professor Marcus Ang Lee Konu Chian School of Rusiness

## 

## IMN OR OUT

An SMU Yield Management Simulator


Learning Innovation Festival 2023
Marcus Ang
This is a required field.

~~ $\operatorname{Su}_{\substack{\text { SINGAPOREMANAGEMENT } \\ \text { UNIVERITY }}}$
Photo Source: https://revenue-hub.com/overbooking-important-hotels-how-pms-helps/

## Content

- Introduction
- A SMU Yield Management Simulator
- Learning points


## Motivation

- "The most expensive room is an empty room"
- Preference of various customer segments and demand seasonality contributes to the challenges of the management of hotel rooms
- The Inn or Out Yield Management Simulator is an inclass simulation where students take on the role of a hotel manager in charge of room bookings and check-in



## Game flow

- Throughout the game, students will be prompted with guests with various profiles and the amount they will be willing to pay
- Students will then have to decide whether to accept or reject the booking
- At the end of the game, students will be rewarded for efficiently utilizing the allocated room. There will be penalties for overbooking and empty rooms


## Start the game



An SMU Yield Management Simulator



This is a required field.

```
Host Game

The development of this application was funded through SMU's Technology Enhanced Learning Fund. organised and support by the Centre for Teaching Excellence.

Faculty Lead
Associate Professor Marcus Ang

Copyright ©2021 Singapore Management University. All rights reserved.

\section*{Customizing the game (instructor)}

\section*{Lobby}

Mouseover the fields to show details of the setting.


Example: If the \(10-15\) penalty is \(\$ 800\) and there are 14 overbooked customers, the overbooking penalty would be \(14 \times \$ 800=\$ 11200\).


Manage Potential Bookings
\(\nabla\) Sales Representatives
\(\square\) Business Professors
\(\checkmark\) Reliable MBAs
\(\square\) Family Members
- Convention Organizers
\(\square\) Convention Participants
\(\square\) Sportswriters
\(\checkmark\) High School Basketball Team
\(\checkmark\) High School Band Members
\(\checkmark\) Government Officials
\(\checkmark\) Marketing Managers
\(\checkmark\) Golfers
- Nurses for Convention
- Tooltips Enabled

\section*{Customizing the character bank (instructor)}

\section*{Character Bank}

\section*{Character Bank Editor}

\section*{Backro tomy}

Schect an encry in bank co vidate
Manage Porential Bookings


Group Size
Goup Rewenue Foe Person
Goup Daseription
Theere MBAs are probabay hesding for an exctrange progam.
Indmadual No Show Chance
Group No Show Charce
0
8214190818

Phase
- Prase 1
thane ?

\section*{Game play}
- There are two phases of customer arrivals
- Phase 1 (about 60 days before the hotel stay)

- Customers are usually leisure travelers who book their stay well in advance
- Phase 2 (last-minute bookings)
- Customers are usually business travelers who are more time sensitive but do not mind paying more for the hotel stay

\section*{Game interface (student)}


\section*{Check-in Phase/Game results}


Inn or Out

\section*{Leaderboard}

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{LEADERBOARD} \\
\hline 11 & Player 3 & \$92,929 \\
\hline 2 & Player 2 & \$90,621 \\
\hline 3 & Player 1 & \$72,300 \\
\hline 4 & Player 7 & \$42,500 \\
\hline 5 & Player 5 & \$27,621 \\
\hline 6 & Player 6 & \$24,150 \\
\hline 7 & Player 4 & \$10,500 \\
\hline 8 & Player 8 & \$6,621 \\
\hline 9 & Player 9 & \$3,220 \\
\hline 10 & Player 10 & \$2,821 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{END GAME}

\section*{Theory behind the game}


\section*{Learning points for students}
- "How many rooms should I reserve for Phase 2?"
- Impact of different customer segments

Full-price
available
\(\underset{\text { limit }}{\text { Booking }}\)
\begin{tabular}{ll}
\(-90 \quad\) Days before hotel stay & \\
\(\begin{array}{c}\text { Discount price } \\
\text { available }\end{array}\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
- Finding the balance between Phase 1 and Phase 2```

